Blackboard Tests and Surveys

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This document covers the step-by-step instructions for Blackboard Tests and Surveys. Blackboard tests are automatically graded and entered into Grade Center. Surveys are essentially the same as tests, but student results are anonymous and they are not graded. This document covers how to use questions from Blackboard Pools (test banks) in creating tests, but instructions on how to work with those pools and their questions are documented separately (see FCLD’s website). For the purposes of this document, the word “quiz” and “test” are used interchangeably.

Blackboard tests are a great way for instructors to track student progress. Instructors can create quick ‘check-ins’ or longer, cumulative tests. Since Blackboard tests are not proctored, faculty members often use them for open book tests, practice exams, self-testing, or mini-quizzes. To proctor a Blackboard exam, instructors will need access to a computer lab. Some faculty use Blackboard to create tests, then print them out and use them for a traditional in-class testing. This allows instructors to take advantage of advanced test features such as randomized ordering.
of question and answers. Surveys provide a great way to gauge student’s prior knowledge before class, so the instructor can fine-tune instruction, or after class, to see if students “got it.”

To begin creating Tests, Surveys and Pools for your course, go to Control Panel → Course Tools → Tests, Surveys and Pools.

**Overview**

Creating tests in Blackboard is a five-step process.

1. Create the test.
2. Add questions to test.
3. Deploy test in content area using the “Create Assessment” button.
4. Determine test options (number of allowed attempts, time limits, etc.).
5. Make test available to students.

**Tip:** There is always the slight chance that a technical glitch happens while a student is taking a test. Remind your students to save each answer as they progress through the test to avoid losing answers. When appropriate, you can also use test settings, such as allowing multiple submissions, which can make it possible for students to recover from technical problems.

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**Creating a Test in Blackboard Using the Test Manager**

**Step 1: Access the Test Manager**

1. From the Control Panel, click on Course Tools → Tests, Surveys and Pools → Tests.
2. Click Build Test. A new screen opens called Test Information.
3. Enter a name, description, and instructions for the test. The instructions refer to the entire test so keep them general. Include cautions and tips and reminders (e.g., save your answers as you go).
4. Click on Submit. The Test Canvas (which is used to add questions) appears.

**Step 2: Add Basic Questions to your Test**

There are three options for adding questions:

- **Create Question:** Type new questions from scratch, using a variety of questions types (e.g., true/false, matching, essay, etc).

- **Reuse Question:** Search for questions from previously created tests or pools and add them to your test. You can select which questions to use, or have Blackboard insert a random block of questions from a pool.

- **Upload Question:** Upload questions from a word processed document. Be careful - this is not as straightforward as it sounds! We do not recommend this option as it is not as efficient as creating questions directly on Blackboard.
Creating Test Questions
Here are the steps for creating test questions:

1. Point to **Create Question**.
2. Select a question type from the menu.
3. Enter question text and choose options.
4. Enter answers as required by the question type. By default, Blackboard sets the first answer as the correct one. Use the radio button to select the correct answer.
5. Provide feedback and/or other options, if desired.
6. Provide **Categories, Levels of Difficulty, Topics, or Keywords** to enhance searching capabilities.
7. Click **Submit** to add question to pool.
8. Repeat Steps 1 through 7 to continue adding questions.
9. Click **OK**.

Reusing Test Questions
One quick way to add questions to a test is to import a random block of questions from a pool. Please note that the instructor should complete all question modifications in the pool before adding its questions to a block used in a test. To add a random block to your test:

1. Point to **Reuse Questions** on the Action Bar, and select **Create Random Block**.
2. Select the name of the pool and the question types from which you want to draw questions. (It is not possible to import them from other tests.) The questions that meet these criteria will appear on the right side of the page.
3. Click **Submit**. This will insert a block of questions into your test.
4. Choose how many questions you would like to display and how many points you would like each question to be worth.
In the example shown below, there are eleven multiple choice questions in the pool “Campaigns and the Media.” The test will display four random questions from this pool to each student, and each question will be worth ten points.

Creating a Question Block

After importing, the questions appear to be one question in the test, because Blackboard dynamically ‘grabs’ random questions when students actually take a test. In other words, the block of questions is basically a link back to the pool, activated during test taking.

The option Create Question Set works in the same way, except that you get to choose specific questions to add to the test rather than a type of question.

Step 3: Creation Settings: Enabling Advanced Question Options

If you are going to draw questions from a question pool to populate a test, it might be helpful to categorize pool questions and mark them with keywords for easy searching in the future.

To categorize questions and add keywords for an existing question pool:

1. From the Pool Canvas, Select Question Settings.

   Accessing Question Settings

   1. Make your selections relating to Feedback, then Images, Files and Web Links.
   2. To be able to add categories, topics, etc., you must choose to enable “Question Metadata.”
   3. Click Submit. This adds the option ‘Categories and Keywords” to each question. Now you can open each question and assign it a category.
   4. If there are already questions in the pool, select Modify to the right of each question. This opens the question for editing.
5. Assign keywords to a question by typing them in the space provided. Adding keywords will help you when searching for questions later.

6. To assign the question to a category, scroll down to Option Five, Categories and Keywords. Click Add to add categories, topics, levels of difficulty or keywords.

7. If you have categories already, click on the button Choose from Existing and select a category from the list. The more questions associated with a category, the larger the category link will be.

8. Once you have added the categories, click Submit at the bottom of the page.

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**Step 4: Deploying a Test or Survey within a Content Area**

After creating a test or survey, it must be placed in a content area for students. Blackboard refers to this as “deployment.” Tests/Surveys can be deployed from any content area within your course.

To deploy a Test or Survey, do the following:

1. Select the Content Area where you want students to access the test/survey (e.g., Course Documents, Assignments, etc.).

2. Point to Assessments on the Action Bar and select Test or Survey.

3. Ignore the “Create” button if you already have created a test with test questions. Instead;

4. Select an “existing test” from the list provided. Click Submit.

5. You will receive confirmation that your test was added successfully. Select OK in the bottom right corner of the window.
Step 5: Making the Test Available and Other Settings
Once the test has been added to a content area, you can then edit it or make it accessible to students so they can take it. To make it available, first locate it in the Content Area:

1. Hover over the name, then click the arrow next to it and select Edit the Test Options.
2. Modify the test name and description if needed (usually not necessary).
3. If desired, select to have the test open in a new browser window.
4. Use the Test Availability options to determine how and when the test will be administered to the students. Important: If you elect to make the test available on or after a certain date, check to be sure you have also clicked “Yes” after “Make the link available.”

Setting up Test Availability Options
Test availability options include:

a. Making the link available (to students).

b. Generating an announcement about the test in the Announcements Area.

c. **Multiple Attempts** settings control whether students can attempt the test more than once. By default Blackboard will record only the last attempt, but you can change this in the Grade Center.

d. **Force Completion** makes students complete the entire test in one session.

e. **Set Timer**. The effect of **Set Timer** depends on whether you choose to turn on the **Auto-Submit** feature. With **Auto Submit** on, Blackboard closes and saves a student test when time expires, **regardless of whether a student has completed it**. If **Auto Submit** is off, test takers can continue past time limit, but Blackboard records the submission as past time.

f. Select the dates to make the test available. **Note:** If you select dates to make the test available, you must also select “Make the Link Available.”

g. **Password**. This is useful if you are proctoring the test in a lab or if you want to provide individual access to a test (for example, in the case of a student making up a late test). **NOTE:** **Instructors can check a test and even take it themselves, by enrolling their ‘test student’ user account into the course and then logging in as the test student.** Test student accounts are set up with an underscore character followed by the instructor’s own username, and the password is the last four digits of the instructor’s University ID. Call FCLD if you need assistance, (860) 768-4661.

**Test Availability Options** allow instructors to give accommodations to individual students or groups, allowing extensions or extended time on assessments.
Set the number of attempts the student or group is allowed, as well as the date range the student(s) can access the assessment.

**Set Exception Attempts and Availability Dates**

**Due Date** allows instructors to set a date that is marked on the course calendar and will send notifications to students. Instructors can opt to accept late work or not here.

**Set the Due Date on a Test**

**Self-assessment Options** may be used to include the score in Grade Center or to hide the score and individual work from you. These are helpful if you are designing a test for students to test their own subject knowledge, perhaps prior to an actual in-class exam. **Warning:** if you choose “Hide results…” you are essentially creating an aggregated survey, of which you cannot see individual results.
Test Feedback Options allow the instructor to control what students will see displayed when they complete a test. Sometimes test security concerns dictate that you should show less information, while at other times more feedback can provide greater student learning.

![Test Feedback Options](image)

Finally, complete the Test Presentation options and click Submit.

![Test Presentation Options](image)

NOTE: Instructors can check a test and even take it themselves, by clicking on the Student Preview button in the upper right of their Blackboard course.
Tests and the Grade Center
Instructors do not need to add a column in Grade Center for each test or survey, as Blackboard adds one automatically when a test is deployed. Surveys will not show a grade, but a checkmark is entered to indicate student completion.
By default, tests are entered with the raw score (unless you choose to display it otherwise, for example, as a letter grade). An exclamation points means the instructor needs to enter the grade.
Instructors simply click on the exclamation point and Blackboard will open up the test or assignment from the Grade Center to allow the instructor to complete grading.
Upon completing the grading, Blackboard will total the score and automatically enter the score in the grade center.
For more information on managing tests and surveys in the online Grade Center, please refer to FCLD’s handout on Blackboard’s Grade Center:

Interpreting Test Information in Grade Center
Grade Center provides other important information for instructors about student’s testing progress. From within the Grade Center, you can access a reminder of what each icon means by clicking on the Icon Legend button, which is at the lower right hand side of the Grade Center.
Below is the legend, along with explanations you might find helpful.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Check Mark (in green circle):</td>
<td>Completed. A Survey (or assignment graded as complete/Incomplete) has been finished.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check Mark (green):</td>
<td>External Grade. Always shows to students. Column cannot be removed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Circle:</td>
<td>Attempt in Progress. Student is either currently working on a test or a technical glitch caused the student to be ‘kicked out’ of the test finishing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclamation Point (yellow):</td>
<td>Needs Grading. The instructor must manually enter grade.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclamation Point (red):</td>
<td>Error. If the instructor clicks on the question mark, Blackboard will do its best to describe the error.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dash:</td>
<td>The test or survey has not yet been taken by the student.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Clearing Test Attempts**

As noted above, the Notebook and Pencil icon (Attempt in Progress) indicates one of two things:

1) The student has begun the test but has not yet submitted it.
2) There was a technical glitch and the test is locked up.

If the Notebook and Pencil icon was a result of a technical glitch, the instructor can clear the attempt and have the student start over. **Check with the student before you clear the attempt, in case he or she is currently taking the test, and/or be sure to check for any saved answers. This will help you avoid deleting the student’s test results by accident.** To clear a test attempt:

- From the Grade Center, click on the downward arrow icon next to the Notebook icon.
- Select **View Grade Details.** You will see a list of the attempts the student has made to complete the test.
- Click on **View Attempt** to see the student’s test. Be sure to print the test if the student has any answers in it, just in case there is a dispute over the attempt. Often, the Attempt in Progress icon is due to students backing out of a test with the browser back button, or because their Internet connection was lost mid-way through the test.
- Select **Clear Attempt** to erase the student’s attempt.
- If the test was set up with multiple attempts, you will see all of the student’s attempts listed here, with the option to view or clear each attempt.

If you have chosen to display the test questions one at a time, individual answers will be saved automatically as the student completes the test. If this is the case, you can view the student’s attempt and grade it manually in the Grade Center – you will NOT need to clear the attempt.

**Removing Tests**

There are three methods to “remove” tests. Usually, instructors only wish to remove the student’s access to the test, but not the grades or the test attempts. If this is the case, use the first method listed below. If your test did not allow multiple attempts, the second method is also safe.

**Method One: Changing the Test Availability (Recommended)**

If you wish to ‘remove’ the test, but preserve all test attempts and grades associated with the test in the Grade Center, change the availability of the test.

- Locate the test where it is deployed.
- Hover over the test name, then click the arrow and select **Edit the Test Options.**
- Scroll to the second section, **Test Availability.**
- Set “Make the Link Available” to **No.**

This hides the test from the students. As an alternate method, you can also change the **Display After/Display Until** dates so that the students no longer have access to the test after a specified date. **Be sure you have checkmarks next to the date checkboxes or test access will remain!**
Method Two: Removing the student’s link to the test, along with test attempts
If you wish to remove the test deployment link, and/or all test attempts and test grades associated with the test in the Grade Center, do the following:

- Find the deployed test within your course.
- Hover over the name of the test, then click on the downward arrow to its right. On the menu that appears, select Delete.
- A warning appears, along with two options (see below).

![Removing a Test from a content area](image)

Removing a Test from a content area

Typically, you will select “Preserve scores in the Grade Center for this Test, but delete all attempts for this Test.” (Think carefully: note that all test attempts will be removed!) The other choice is even more drastic, since it also deletes all grade center records associated with the test.

Method Three: Permanently Removing a Test and Associated Test Grades
To permanently remove a test from the Test Manager (not recommended) along with any grades and attempts associated with it:

- Remove the test deployment link using Method Two above.
- Go to the Tests, Surveys and Pools, then Tests.
- Locate the test you wish to remove.
- Click on the downward arrow and select Delete. Confirm the deletion by clicking OK.
- The test and all grades associated with it are removed.

Exporting Test and Survey Results
Both test grades and survey results can be downloaded into a spreadsheet program. To do so:

- Enter the Grade Center from the Control Panel.
- Hover over the test’s name, then click the arrow and select Download Results.
- Select Comma to create a comma-delimited file, which can be opened in Excel.
- Select how you would like the results to display in the spreadsheet:
  - By User, or By Question and User
  - Only Valid Attempts, or All Attempts
- Select Click to download results and save file on your local computer.
Moving Tests & Surveys from Course to Course

Individual tests and surveys can be exported and imported from course to course. To export a test or survey from the course you want to move it from:

1. Go to Tests (or Surveys) then mouse over the name of the test or survey. Click on the downward arrow that appears to the right of the title, then choose Export.

![Exporting a Test](image)

2. A dialog box will open that lets you open or save a zipped version of the file. Choose to save the test on your computer or thumb drive. Make sure you know what the file is called and where you are saving it.

3. Open the course where you want to place the item, then go to Tests or Surveys. The Import button is available at the top of the page in Tests as well as Surveys.

![Importing Tests](image)

4. In the Test Import screen that appears, click Browse My Computer, then upload the zipped test file from where you saved it and click Submit.
Surveys provide a great way to gauge student’s prior knowledge before class, so the instructor can fine-tune instruction, or after class, to see if students “got it.” Surveys are created the same way as tests, but there are a few differences. Instructions for setting up surveys are outlined below:

Creating a Survey

- Go to Control Panel ➔ Test, Surveys and Pools ➔ Surveys.

Deploying a Survey

- Deploy the survey in a content area (e.g., Assignments) using the same Create Assessment menu used to deploy Tests.

NOTE: Instructors may not deploy a test or survey from the Announcements Page because this is not considered a Content Area in Blackboard.

- You can add a course menu content area (button) called “Tests and Surveys” and deploy the survey there, if you wish. Click on the red button with the + sign above your course menu to create a new Content Area
- As you deploy the survey, Blackboard will allow you to create an automatic announcement telling students where to access the test or survey. You can also make a conventional Announcement that includes a link to the survey.

Tip: When you create the Content Area and assign it a name, make sure that you select “Available to Users.”
Removing a Survey

Instructors have two steps for removing a survey that has already been deployed in a course:

1. First remove the link to the survey in the content area. When you remove a survey from a content area, a warning appears, giving you the option to change your mind and cancel.

   Removing a Survey from a Content Area

   2. Go to Surveys, (in Tests, Pools and Surveys), then mouse over the name of the survey. Click the downward arrow that appears and click **Remove**.

**Note:** An instructor should remove a survey from the Surveys area of the course only when sure that students no longer have access to a survey in the content area.

Viewing Survey Results from the Grade Center

Surveys are not graded. Instructors are given statistical results only. Survey results are accessed through the Grade Center. Here are the steps:

- From the Grade Center, hover over the name of the survey at the top of the grade column and click on the drop down arrow arrow.
- Click on **Attempts Statistics**.
- Review anonymous statistics in Blackboard.
- As attempts are anonymous, it is nearly impossible to see individual results without downloading to your computer as a comma delimited file (see section on Exporting Survey Results).

Exporting Survey Results

Survey results can be downloaded into a spreadsheet program. To do so:

- Enter the Grade Center from the Control Panel.
- Hover over the test’s name, then click the arrow and select **Download Results**.
- Select **Comma** to create a comma-delimited file, which can be opened in Excel.
- Select how you would like the results to display in the spreadsheet:
  - By User, or By Question and User
  - Only Valid Attempts, or All Attempts
- Select **Click to download results** and save file on your local computer.
Getting Help with Technology at the University of Hartford

Faculty Center for Learning Development (FCLD)
FCLD provides consulting and instructional support to faculty and staff who are using technology in teaching and learning. The FCLD Faculty Lab in Mortensen 203a is available for faculty support and use and is equipped with instructional technology-related equipment including: PCs, Macs, scanners, and projectors as well as support staff. Faculty wishing to use the lab may contact FCLD.
Phone: (860) 768-4661 Email: fcld@hartford.edu
Website: http://www.hartford.edu/fcld

Office of Technology Services (OTS) Help Desk
For general computer and Internet/network support questions (not directly related to the classroom but rather passwords, Internet/email problems, Banner, campus Facebook).
Phone: 768-4357 (on campus) or (844) 292-3213 (off campus)
Email: ots@hartford.edu Website: http://hartford.edu/ots
Student Blackboard Support: (860) 515-3742 or http://www.hartford.edu/studentbbsupport